

**INSTITUTE FOR POLICY RESEARCH
KENTUCKY HEALTH ISSUES POLL #12**

**FINAL VERSION
10/07/2019**

October 2019

STANDARD INTRODUCTION: "Hello, this is _____ calling for the Kentucky Health Issues Poll. I'm calling from the University of Cincinnati. We are conducting a **CONFIDENTIAL** study of health issues with approximately 1,800 adults in Kentucky for the Foundation for a Healthy Kentucky and Interact for Health. I'd really appreciate your help and cooperation.

In order to determine who to interview in your household, I need to speak to the adult 18 or older -- including yourself -- who had the most recent birthday. Would that be yourself or is it someone else?"

IF PERSON IS HESITANT, NOT INTERESTED, ETC:

- This is strictly a public opinion study; there are no right or wrong answers.
- We are interested in your opinions and experiences. If there are any questions you feel you cannot answer, we can skip them.
- This is your opportunity to give your opinions on what you like or dislike about your community and how to improve your community.
- All information collected from the respondent is kept strictly confidential.
- You can call collect to speak with the Director of the Kentucky Health Issues Poll. Eric Rademacher can be reached at (513) 556-5028.

A. (IF RESPONDENT) -- "Then you're the one I want to talk to."
SKIP TO QUESTIONNAIRE

B. (IF SOMEONE ELSE) -- "May I speak to him/her please?"

(IF RESPONDENT IS NOT HOME) ASK -- "Could you suggest a convenient time for me to call back when I might be able to reach him/her?" GIVE SHIFT TIMES IF NECESSARY. GET FIRST NAME OF RESPONDENT.

C. (DON'T KNOW ALL BIRTHDAYS, ONLY SOME) ASK -- "Of the ones that you do know, who had the most recent birthday?"

IF RESPONDENT, INTERVIEW THAT PERSON. SKIP TO QUESTIONNAIRE.

IF SOMEONE ELSE, FOLLOW SAME PROCEDURE AS B.

D. DON'T KNOW ANY BIRTHDAYS OTHER THAN OWN. SKIP TO QUESTIONNAIRE.

- I. CELL PHONE INTRODUCTION: "Hello, this is _____ calling for the Kentucky Health Issues Poll. I'm calling from the University of Cincinnati. We are conducting a **CONFIDENTIAL** study of health issues with approximately 1,800 adults in Kentucky for the Foundation for a Healthy Kentucky and Interact for Health.

I know I am calling you on a cell phone. This is not a sales call.

IF PERSON IS HESITANT, NOT INTERESTED, ETC:

- This is strictly a public opinion study; there are no right or wrong answers.
- We are interested in your opinions and experiences. If there are any questions you feel you cannot answer, we can skip them.
- This is your opportunity to give your opinions on what you like or dislike about your community and how to improve your community.
- All information collected from the respondent is kept strictly confidential.
- You can call collect to speak with the Director of the Kentucky Health Issues Poll. Eric Rademacher can be reached at (888) 665-5515.

SCREEN 1: "We realize that we are contacting people on their cell phones. Your safety is important to me. Are you driving a car or operating another motor vehicle right now?"

- 1 Yes (SKIP TO CBACK)
- 2 No/Don't Know/Refused (SKIP TO SCREEN2)

SCREEN 2: "Are you in a location where talking on the phone could jeopardize your safety or confidentiality?"

- 1 Yes (SKIP TO CBACK)
- 2 No/Don't Know/Refused (SKIP TO SCREEN3)

SCREEN 3: "Thank you, are you 18 years of age or older?"

- 1 Yes (SKIP TO SCREEN4)
- 2 No/Don't Know/Refused (TERMINATE: "Thank you very much, but we are only interviewing people age 18 and older.)

SCREEN 4: "And are you a resident of Kentucky?"

- 1 Yes (SKIP TO QUESTIONNAIRE)
- 2 No/Don't Know/Refused (TERMINATE: "Thank you very much, but we are only interviewing people who are residents of Kentucky).

CBACK: (IF RESPONDENT CANNOT CONDUCT INTERVIEW AT THIS TIME)

READ/ASK –

"Thank you. We will contact you at another time. Can I just have your first name, so I know who to call back?"

Q 1. “First, please tell me in what county do you live?”

: : :
: : : RECORD

COUNTY _____

“Now I would like to ask you some questions about health and health reform ...”

Q 2. “Would you say that in general your health is . . . (READ 1 THRU 5)

1. excellent,
2. very good,
3. good,
4. fair, or
5. poor?”

8. DON’T KNOW (PROBE: “Generally speaking . . .”)
9. NA/REFUSED

“Next ...”

Q 3. “As you may know, a health reform bill called the Affordable Care Act was signed into law in 2010. Do you feel you have enough information about the health reform law to understand how it will impact you personally, or not?”

1. YES, HAVE ENOUGH INFORMATION
2. NO, DO NOT HAVE ENOUGH INFORMATION

8. DON’T KNOW (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION)
9. NA/REFUSED

Q 4. “Given what you know about the health reform law, do you have a generally favorable or a generally unfavorable opinion of it?”

(IF FAVORABLE): “Would you say your opinion is VERY favorable or that it is SOMEWHAT favorable?”

(IF UNFAVORABLE): “Would you say your opinion is VERY unfavorable or that it is SOMEWHAT unfavorable?”

(PROBE DON’T KNOW: “Generally speaking . . .”)

1. VERY FAVORABLE
2. SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE

3. SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE
4. VERY UNFAVORABLE

8. DON’T KNOW (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION)
9. NA/REFUSED

Q 5. “Overall, which of the following statements would you say best describes the impact of the health reform law on you and your family personally . . . (READ NUMBERS 1 TO 3)

1. The health reform law has positively affected me and my family,
2. The health reform law has negatively affected me and my family, or
3. The health reform law has not had an impact on me and my family.”

4. BOTH POSITIVE AND NEGATIVE (VOL.)

8. DON'T KNOW (DO NOT PROBE)

9. NA/REFUSED

“Now I'd like to ask you some questions about e-cigarettes...”

“Electronic cigarettes or e-cigarettes are battery-powered devices used to inhale vaporized liquid. The vaporized liquid often contains nicotine, and some have flavorings and other ingredients. Users of e-cigarettes sometimes refer to the activity as “vaping,” as opposed to smoking.”

Q 6. “Have you ever used an electronic cigarette or e-cigarette?”

1. YES → **SKIP TO Q 7**

2. NO

8. DON'T KNOW (DO NOT PROBE)

9. NA/REFUSED → **SKIP TO Q 8**

Q 6a. “Electronic cigarettes or e-cigarettes are also known as vape-pens or e-hookahs or by popular brands such as JUUL, Vuse, or Blu. The liquid comes in bottled or pre-filled cartridges that come in a number of flavors, including tobacco, mint, and fruit. Users of e-cigarettes and vaping products sometimes refer to the activity as “vaping” or “juuling” as opposed to “smoking.”

“Keeping this in mind, have you ever used an electronic cigarette or e-cigarette?”

1. YES

2. NO → **SKIP TO Q 8**

8. DON'T KNOW (DO NOT PROBE) → **SKIP TO Q 8**

9. NA/REFUSED → **SKIP TO Q 8**

Q 7. “Do you now use e-cigarettes or other electronic “vaping” products every day, some days, or not at all?”

1. EVERY DAY

2. SOME DAYS

3. NOT AT ALL

8. DON'T KNOW (PROBE: “In general...”)

9. NA/REFUSED

0. INAP

“Thinking about e-cigarettes and tobacco...”

[ROTATE QUESTIONS Q8 AND Q9]

Q 8. “In your opinion, are e-cigarettes or vaping products less harmful, more harmful, or just as harmful as regular cigarettes for young people between the ages of eleven and seventeen?”

1. LESS HARMFUL
2. MORE HARMFUL
3. JUST AS HARMFUL

8. DON'T KNOW (PROBE: “Generally speaking ...”)
9. NA/REFUSED

Q 9. “And, in your opinion are e-cigarettes or vaping products less harmful, more harmful, or just as harmful as regular cigarettes for ADULTS?”

1. LESS HARMFUL
2. MORE HARMFUL
3. JUST AS HARMFUL

8. DON'T KNOW (PROBE: “Generally speaking ...”)
9. NA/REFUSED

“Now I’d like to ask you some questions about health insurance.”

Q 10. “First, do you have any kind of health care coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as HMOs, or government plans such as Medicare or Medicaid?”

1. YES
2. NO → **SKIP TO Q 20**

7. YES, PLAN THROUGH PARENTS/MOTHER/FATHER (VOL.) → **SKIP TO Q 17**
8. DON'T KNOW (PROBE: REAREAD QUESTION) → **SKIP TO Q 20**
9. NA/REFUED → **SKIP TO Q 20**

Q 11. "Which type of health insurance do you now have? Is it... (READ NUMBERS 1 TO 9)

1. a plan through your employer,
2. a plan through your spouse's employer,
3. a plan you purchased yourself, → **SKIP TO Q 14**
4. MEDICARE, the insurance program for people over 65 and some people with disabilities,
5. MEDICARE ADVANTAGE, a private insurance program that is paid for by Medicare for some people who are over 65
6. MEDICAID, the insurance program for people with lower incomes, children and some people with disabilities, → **SKIP TO Q 13**
7. both MEDICARE AND MEDICAID, → **SKIP TO Q 13**
8. a military plan such as TRI-CARE or CHAMP-VA, or

9. do you get your health insurance from somewhere else?"

[RECORD VERBATIM RESPONSE] _____

97. YES, PLAN THROUGH PARENTS/MOTHER/FATHER (VOL.) → **SKIP TO Q 17**

98. DON'T KNOW (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION)

99. NA/REFUSED

0. INAP

[INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF RESPONDENT NAMES MORE THAN ONE SOURCE OF INSURANCE, ENTER RESPONSE CHOICE '9' AND TYPE IN SOURCES OF INSURANCE VERBATIM]

[INTERVIEWER NOTE]: MEDICAID includes Aetna Better Health, Anthem/Blue Cross Blue Shield, Humana/CareSource, Passport, Wellcare, and Medicaid waiver programs.

Q 12. "Are you covered by Medicaid, the government assistance program that includes Aetna Better Health, Anthem/Blue Cross Blue Shield, Humana/CareSource, Passport, Wellcare, or Medicaid waiver programs?"

[IF RESPONDENT IS UNSURE ABOUT THE MEANING OF 'COVERAGE': "Are you enrolled in the program now?" Or "Are you eligible to receive benefits now?"]

1. YES

2. NO

8. DON'T KNOW (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION)

9. NA/REFUSED

0. INAP

PROGRAMMER:

(IF Q 11 EQ 6, 7 or Q 12 eq 1) CONTINUE TO Q 13

(IF Q 11 EQ 3) CONTINUE TO Q 14

ALL OTHERS SKIP TO Q 18

Q 13. "Is your health insurance coverage through Benefind, Kentucky's public assistance eligibility website?"

[IF RESPONDENT IS UNSURE ABOUT THE MEANING OF 'COVERAGE': "Are you enrolled in the program now?" Or "Are you eligible to receive benefits now?"]

1. YES

2. NO

8. DON'T KNOW (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION)

9. NA/REFUSED

0. INAP

Q 14. “Is your health insurance coverage through the federal health insurance marketplace known as HEALTHCARE.GOV?”

[IF RESPONDENT IS UNSURE ABOUT THE MEANING OF ‘COVERAGE’: “Are you enrolled in the program now?” Or “Are you eligible to receive benefits now?”]

1. YES
2. NO

8. DON’T KNOW (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION)
9. NA/REFUSED
0. INAP

Q 15. “Is there a monthly premium for this plan?”

[IF RESPONDENT IS UNSURE ABOUT THE MEANING OF ‘MONTHLY PREMIUM’: “A monthly premium is a fixed amount of money people pay each month to have health coverage. It does not include copays or other expenses such as prescription costs.”]

1. YES
2. NO → **SKIP TO Q 18**

8. DON’T KNOW (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION) → **SKIP TO Q 18**
9. NA/REFUSED → **SKIP TO Q 18**
0. INAP

Q 16. “Is the cost of the premium subsidized based on your income and/or your family’s income?”

[IF RESPONDENT IS UNSURE ABOUT THE MEANING OF ‘SUBSIDIZED’: “Subsidized health coverage is insurance with a reduced premium. Low and middle income families are eligible to receive tax credits that allow them to pay lower premiums for insurance bought through healthcare exchanges or marketplaces.”]

1. YES → **SKIP TO Q 18**
2. NO → **SKIP TO Q 18**

8. DON’T KNOW (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION) → **SKIP TO Q 18**
9. NA/REFUSED → **SKIP TO Q 18**
0. INAP

[IF NOT ON PARENT’S INSURANCE, SKIP TO Q 18]

Q 17. “Is your parent’s health insurance coverage...? (READ 1 TO 4)

1. A plan through employer,
2. a plan they purchased themselves,
3. a military plan,
4. do your parents get health insurance from somewhere else?”
(RECORD VERBATIM) _____

8. DON’T KNOW (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION)
9. NA/REFUSED
0. INAP

- Q 18. “Next ... during the past 12 months, was there any time that you did not have any health insurance or health care coverage?”
1. YES
 2. NO

 8. DON’T KNOW (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION)
 9. NA/REFUSED
 0. INAP
- Q 19. “Are you concerned that you may lose your coverage within the next 12 months?”
1. YES
 2. NO

 8. DON’T KNOW (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION)
 9. NA/REFUSED
 0. INAP
- Q 20. “In the past 12 months, was there a time when you or another member of your household needed medical care but did not get it, or delayed getting it BECAUSE OF THE COST?”
1. YES
 2. NO

 8. DON’T KNOW (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION)
 9. NA/REFUSED
- Q 21. “And, in the past 12 months, did you or another family member in your household not fill a prescription for a medicine BECAUSE OF THE COST, or not?”
1. YES
 2. NO

 8. DON’T KNOW (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION)
 9. NA/REFUSED

“Now I’d like to ask you some questions about smoking...”

- Q 22. “Would you favor or oppose a state law in Kentucky that would prohibit smoking in most public places, including workplaces, public buildings, offices, restaurants and bars?”

(IF FAVOR): “Would you say that you STRONGLY favor such a law or that you favor it only SOMEWHAT?”

(IF OPPOSE): “Would you say that you STRONGLY oppose such a law or that you oppose it only SOMEWHAT?”

(IF NEITHER/ NOT SURE/DON’T KNOW): “Would you say that you lean a little more toward FAVORING or OPPOSING this?”

1. STRONGLY FAVOR
2. FAVOR SOMEWHAT
3. LEAN TOWARD FAVORING

4. NEITHER/NOT SURE/DON’T KNOW

5. LEAN TOWARD OPPOSING
6. OPPOSE SOMEWHAT
7. STRONGLY OPPOSE

9. NA/REFUSED

Q 23. “During the past 7 days, that is, since last [TODAY’S DAY OF WEEK], on how many days did you breathe the smoke at your workplace from someone other than you who was smoking tobacco?”

RECORD # _____ (ENTER NUMBER OF DAYS)

96. NONE

97. DOES NOT WORK (VOLUNTEERED)

98. DON’T KNOW (PROBE: “Approximately...”)

99. NA/REFUSED

Q 24. “And ... some people favor increasing the minimum legal age to purchase tobacco products from 18 years of age to 21 years of age ... while others do not.

What about you? Do you favor or oppose increasing the minimum legal age to purchase tobacco products from 18 years of age to 21 years of age?”

(IF FAVOR): “Would you say that you STRONGLY favor this or that you favor it only SOMEWHAT?”

(IF OPPOSE): “Would you say that you STRONGLY oppose this or that you oppose it only SOMEWHAT?”

(IF NEITHER/ NOT SURE/DON’T KNOW): “Would you say that you lean a little more toward FAVORING or OPPOSING this?”

1. STRONGLY FAVOR

2. FAVOR SOMEWHAT

3. LEAN TOWARD FAVORING

4. NEITHER/NOT SURE/DON’T KNOW

5. LEAN TOWARD OPPOSING

6. OPPOSE SOMEWHAT

7. STRONGLY OPPOSE

9. NA/REFUSED

Q 25. “The Commonwealth of Kentucky currently places BOTH a sales tax AND a \$1.10 cent per pack excise tax on the sale of cigarettes. E-cigarettes are ONLY subject to sales taxes.

Do you favor or oppose the Commonwealth of Kentucky placing an excise tax on the sale of e-cigarettes so that e-cigarettes are taxed at a rate similar to a pack of cigarettes?”

(IF FAVOR): “Would you say that you STRONGLY favor this or that you favor it only SOMEWHAT?”

(IF OPPOSE): “Would you say that you STRONGLY oppose this or that you oppose it only SOMEWHAT?”

(IF NEITHER/ NOT SURE/DON’T KNOW): “Would you say that you lean a little more toward FAVORING or OPPOSING this?”

1. STRONGLY FAVOR
2. FAVOR SOMEWHAT
3. LEAN TOWARD FAVORING

4. NEITHER/NOT SURE/DON’T KNOW

5. LEAN TOWARD OPPOSING
6. OPPOSE SOMEWHAT
7. STRONGLY OPPOSE

9. NA/REFUSED

“On another topic ...”

Q 26. “Do you favor or oppose the Commonwealth of Kentucky allowing residents to buy and use marijuana under any circumstances?”

(IF FAVOR): “Would you say you STRONGLY favor it or that you favor it only SOMEWHAT?”

(IF OPPOSE): “Would you say you STRONGLY oppose it or that you oppose it only SOMEWHAT?”

(IF NEITHER/NOT SURE/DON’T KNOW PROBE: “Generally speaking . . .”)

1. STRONGLY FAVOR
2. FAVOR SOMEWHAT
3. LEAN TOWARD FAVORING

4. NEITHER/NOT SURE/DON’T KNOW

5. LEAN TOWARD OPPOSING
6. OPPOSE SOMEWHAT
7. STRONGLY OPPOSE

9. NA/REFUSED

Q 27. “Do you favor or oppose the Commonwealth of Kentucky allowing residents to buy and use marijuana for RECREATIONAL purposes?”

(IF FAVOR): “Would you say you STRONGLY favor it or that you favor it only SOMEWHAT?”

(IF OPPOSE): “Would you say you STRONGLY oppose it or that you oppose it only SOMEWHAT?”

(IF NEITHER/NOT SURE/DON’T KNOW PROBE: “Generally speaking . . .”)

1. STRONGLY FAVOR
2. FAVOR SOMEWHAT
3. LEAN TOWARD FAVORING

4. NEITHER/NOT SURE/DON’T KNOW

5. LEAN TOWARD OPPOSING
6. OPPOSE SOMEWHAT
7. STRONGLY OPPOSE

9. NA/REFUSED

Q 28. “Do you favor or oppose the Commonwealth of Kentucky allowing patients to buy and use marijuana for MEDICAL purposes if their doctors recommend it?”

(IF FAVOR): “Would you say you STRONGLY favor it or that you favor it only SOMEWHAT?”

(IF OPPOSE): “Would you say you STRONGLY oppose it or that you oppose it only SOMEWHAT?”

(IF NEITHER/NOT SURE/DON’T KNOW PROBE: “Generally speaking . . .”)

1. STRONGLY FAVOR
2. FAVOR SOMEWHAT
3. LEAN TOWARD FAVORING

4. NEITHER/NOT SURE/DON’T KNOW

5. LEAN TOWARD OPPOSING
6. OPPOSE SOMEWHAT
7. STRONGLY OPPOSE

9. NA/REFUSED

“Next,”

Q 29. “Thinking about all of the ways people in this country get their health insurance coverage. In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of (INSERT ITEM) [ROTATE ITEMS]...?”

(IF FAVORABLE): “Would you say your opinion is VERY favorable or that it is SOMEWHAT favorable?”

(IF UNFAVORABLE): “Would you say your opinion is VERY unfavorable or that it is SOMEWHAT unfavorable?”

(PROBE DON’T KNOW: “Generally speaking . . .”)

	1 VERY FAVORABLE	2 SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	3 SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	4 VERY UNFAVORABLE	8 DK	9 NA/REF
a. Medicare, the government health insurance program for seniors and for younger adults with long-term disabilities	1	2	3	4	8	9
b. Medicaid, the government health insurance and long-term care program for certain low-income adults and children	1	2	3	4	8	9
c. Private health insurance plans that people get THROUGH THEIR JOBS	1	2	3	4	8	9
d. Private health insurance plans that people purchase ON THEIR OWN	1	2	3	4	8	9

Q 30. “Do you favor or oppose schools taking a more active role in helping families get health care services for their children?”

(IF FAVOR): “Would you say you STRONGLY favor it or that you favor it only SOMEWHAT?”

(IF OPPOSE): “Would you say you STRONGLY oppose it or that you oppose it only SOMEWHAT?”

(IF NEITHER/NOT SURE/DON’T KNOW PROBE: “Generally speaking . . .”)

1. STRONGLY FAVOR
2. FAVOR SOMEWHAT
3. NEITHER / NOT SURE / DON’T KNOW (PROBE: “Generally speaking . . .”)
4. OPPOSE SOMEWHAT
5. STRONGLY OPPOSE

9. NA/REFUSED

“And, thinking about your friends and family...”

Q 31. “Do you have a friend or family member who regularly uses marijuana?”

1. YES
2. NO

8. DON’T KNOW (DO NOT PROBE)

9. NA/REFUSED

Q 32. “Have any of your family members or friends experienced problems as a result of abusing prescription pain relievers such as OxyContin, Vicodin, Percocet, or codeine?”

1. YES
2. NO

8. DON'T KNOW (DO NOT PROBE)
9. NA/REFUSED

Q 33. “Have any of your family members or friends experienced problems as a result of **using heroin?**”

1. YES
2. NO

8. DON'T KNOW (DO NOT PROBE)
9. NA/REFUSED

Q 34. “Have any of your family members or friends experienced problems as a result of **using methamphetamine?**”

1. YES
2. NO

8. DON'T KNOW (DO NOT PROBE)
9. NA/REFUSED

Q 35. “Suppose a family member or friend asked you for help finding services or treatment as a result of using drugs. Would you know who to contact to help them find services or treatment?”

1. YES
2. NO → **SKIP TO Q 37**

8. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE (DO NOT PROBE) → **SKIP TO Q 37**
9. NA/REFUSED → **SKIP TO Q 37**

Q 36. “Who would you tell them to contact?”

[ALL ANSWERS MUST BE PROBED: “WHAT DO YOU MEAN BY...?” then (IF NECESSARY) “Please be more SPECIFIC.” or “Please give me an example.”]

(RECORD VERBATIM RESPONSE)

998. DON'T KNOW (PROBE: “In general...”)
999. NA/REFUSED
0. INAP

“Next, I'd like to ask you some general questions about addiction – not related specifically to your family members or friends, but just your more general observations.”

Q 37. “Do you believe that addiction is – or is not – a disease?”

1. YES, IS DISEASE
2. NO, IS NOT DISEASE → **SKIP TO Q 39**

8. DON'T KNOW (DO NOT PROBE) → **SKIP TO Q 39**
9. NA/REFUSED → **SKIP TO Q 39**

Q 38. “Do you believe that addiction is a physical disease, a psychological disease, or both a physical and psychological disease?”

1. PHYSICAL/PHYSIOLOGICAL
2. PSYCHOLOGICAL
3. BOTH

8. DON'T KNOW (PROBE: “In general...”)
9. NA/REFUSED
0. INAP

“The next questions are about firearms. In your answers, please include weapons such as pistols, shotguns, and rifles; but not BB guns, starter pistols, or guns that cannot fire. Include those kept in a garage, outdoor storage area, or motor vehicle.”

Q 39. “Are any firearms kept in or around your home?”

1. YES
2. NO → **SKIP TO Q 42**

8. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE (DO NOT PROBE) → **SKIP TO Q 42**
9. NA/REFUSED → **SKIP Q 42**

Q 40. “Are any of these firearms now loaded?”

1. YES
2. NO → **SKIP TO Q 42**

8. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE (DO NOT PROBE) → **SKIP TO Q 42**
9. NA/REFUSED → **SKIP TO Q 42**
0. INAP

Q 41. “Are any of these loaded firearms also unlocked? By unlocked, we mean you do not need a key or combination to get the gun or to fire it. We don't count a safety as a lock.”

1. YES
2. NO

8. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE (DO NOT PROBE)
9. NA/REFUSED
0. INAP

“Now, some final questions . . .”

Q 42. DEMOGRAPHIC SCREENER

[LANDLINE SAMPLE ONLY: SKIP TO Q 43]

[CELL SAMPLE: SKIP TO Q 46]

Q 43. “Not counting business lines, extension phones or cellular phones -- on how many different telephone numbers can your household be reached?”

1. ONE → **SKIP TO Q 45**
2. TWO
3. THREE
4. FOUR
5. FIVE
6. SIX
7. SEVEN
8. EIGHT
9. NINE
10. TEN OR MORE

98. DON'T KNOW (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION) → **SKIP TO Q 45**

99. NA/REFUSED → **SKIP TO Q 45**

Q 44. “How many of those (insert number) telephone numbers are used ONLY for electronic equipment--such as computers and fax machines . . . and never answered for personal calls?”

RECORD # ____ (ENTER NUMBER OF LINES)

96. NONE

98. DON'T KNOW (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION)

99. NA/REFUSED

0. INAP

[LANDLINE SAMPLE ONLY]

Q 45. “Now thinking about your telephone use... Do you have a working cell phone?”

1. YES, HAVE CELL PHONE
2. NO, DO NOT HAVE CELL PHONE

9. DON'T KNOW/NA/REFUSED (**VOLUNTEERED**)
0. INAP

[CELL PHONE SAMPLE ONLY]

Q 46. “Now thinking about your telephone use... Is there at least one telephone INSIDE your home that is currently working and is not a cell phone?”

1. YES HOME TELEPHONE
2. NO, HOME TELEPHONE

9. DON'T KNOW/NA/REFUSED (**VOLUNTEERED**)
0. INAP

[IF CELL PHONE ONLY OR LANDLINE ONLY SKIP TO Q48]

Q 47. "Of all the telephone calls that you receive, do you get . . . (READ 1 TO 5)

[READ AND RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 5 -- KEEP 3 ALWAYS IN THE MIDDLE]

1. all calls on a cell phone,
2. almost all calls on a cell phone,
3. some on a cell phone and some on a regular home phone,
4. almost all calls on a regular home phone, or
5. all calls on a regular home phone?"

9. DON'T KNOW/NA/REFUSED [VOLUNTEERED DO NOT READ]
0. INAP

Q 48. "Last week . . . were you working full-time, part-time, going to school, keeping house, or what?" (CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST [LOWEST] CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.)

1. WORKING FULL-TIME
2. WORKING PART-TIME
3. WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK BECAUSE OF TEMPORARY ILLNESS, VACATION, STRIKE
4. UNEMPLOYED, LAID OFF, LOOKING FOR WORK
5. DISABLED, TOO ILL TO WORK (PERMANENT)
6. RETIRED
7. IN SCHOOL
8. KEEPING HOUSE

9. NA/REFUSED

Q 49. "Have you smoked at least 100 cigarettes in your entire life?"

[NOTE: 5 packs contain 100 cigarettes]

1. YES
2. NO → **SKIP TO Q 51**
8. DON'T KNOW (PROBE: "In general . . .") → **SKIP TO Q 51**
9. NA/REFUSED → **SKIP TO Q 51**

Q 50. "Do you smoke cigarettes every day, some days, or not at all?"

1. EVERY DAY
2. SOME DAYS
3. NOT AT ALL

8. DON'T KNOW (PROBE: "In general . . .")
9. NA/REFUSED
0. INAP

Q 51. "Next, are you currently married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?"

1. MARRIED
2. WIDOWED
3. DIVORCED
4. SEPARATED
5. NEVER MARRIED (INCLUDING ANNULMENTS)
6. PARTNERS NOT MARRIED (VOLUNTEERED)

9. NA/REFUSED

Q 52. “GENERALLY SPEAKING, do you usually think of yourself as a REPUBLICAN, a DEMOCRAT, an INDEPENDENT or what?”

(IF REPUBLICAN): “Would you call yourself a STRONG Republican or a NOT VERY STRONG Republican?”

(IF DEMOCRAT): “Would you call yourself a STRONG Democrat or a NOT VERY STRONG Democrat?”

(IF INDEPENDENT, NO PREFERENCE, OR OTHER): “Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican or to the Democratic party?”

1. STRONG DEMOCRAT
2. NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT
3. INDEPENDENT, BUT CLOSER TO DEMOCRAT

4. INDEPENDENT--CLOSER TO NEITHER

5. INDEPENDENT, BUT CLOSER TO REPUBLICAN
6. NOT VERY STRONG REPUBLICAN
7. STRONG REPUBLICAN

9. OTHER/ NA/REFUSED

Q 53. “We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. What about yourself—that is, in politics, do you GENERALLY think of yourself as a liberal, a moderate, or conservative?”

(IF LIBERAL): “Would you say you are EXTREMELY liberal, FAIRLY liberal, or just SOMEWHAT liberal?”

(IF CONSERVATIVE): “Would you say you are EXTREMELY conservative, FAIRLY conservative, or just SOMEWHAT conservative?”

(IF MODERATE, MIDDLE OF THE ROAD): “Would you say that you LEAN a little more toward the LIBERAL side or the CONSERVATIVE side?”

1. EXTREMELY LIBERAL
2. FAIRLY LIBERAL
3. SOMEWHAT LIBERAL
4. MODERATE--LEANS LIBERAL
5. MODERATE--LEANS NEITHER
6. MODERATE--LEANS CONSERVATIVE
7. SOMEWHAT CONSERVATIVE
8. FAIRLY CONSERVATIVE
9. EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE

97. REFUSED
98. DON'T KNOW (PROBE: “In general . . .”)
99. NA

Q 54. "In what state were you born?"

RECORD STATE OF BIRTH: _____

CODE

97. NOT BORN IN US (VOLUNTEERED) (SKIP TO Q 56)

98. DON'T KNOW (SKIP TO Q 56)

99. NA/REFUSED (SKIP TO Q 56)

Q 55. "In what county were you born?"

[VERIFY THE SPELLING OF THE COUNTY IF NECESSARY]

RECORD COUNTY OF BIRTH: _____

CODE

IF RESPONDENT CAN ONLY GIVE A CITY OF BIRTH, RECORD CITY HERE:

97. OTHER

98. DON'T KNOW

99. NA/REFUSED

0. INAP

Q 56. "In what state was your father born?"

RECORD STATE OF BIRTH: _____

CODE

97. NOT BORN IN US (VOLUNTEERED) (SKIP TO Q 58)

98. DON'T KNOW (SKIP TO Q 58)

99. NA/REFUSED (SKIP TO Q 58)

Q 57. "In what county was your father born?"

[VERIFY THE SPELLING OF THE COUNTY IF NECESSARY]

RECORD COUNTY OF BIRTH: _____

CODE

IF RESPONDENT CAN ONLY GIVE A CITY OF BIRTH, RECORD CITY HERE:

- 97. OTHER
- 98. DON'T KNOW
- 99. NA/REFUSED
- 0. INAP

Q 58. "In what state was your mother born?"

RECORD STATE OF BIRTH: _____

CODE

- 97. NOT BORN IN US (**VOLUNTEERED**) (**SKIP TO Q 60**)
- 98. DON'T KNOW (**SKIP TO Q 60**)
- 99. NA/REFUSED (**SKIP TO Q 60**)

Q 59. "In what county was your mother born?"

[VERIFY THE SPELLING OF THE COUNTY IF NECESSARY]

RECORD COUNTY OF BIRTH: _____

CODE

IF RESPONDENT CAN ONLY GIVE A CITY OF BIRTH, RECORD CITY HERE:

- 97. OTHER
- 98. DON'T KNOW
- 99. NA/REFUSED
- 0. INAP

Q 60. "What is your current age?"

___ ___ (RECORD EXACT NUMBER OF YEARS OLD -- E.G., 45)

- 95. NINETY-FIVE YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER
- 97. REFUSED (**DO NOT PROBE**)
- 98. DON'T KNOW (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION)
- 99. NA

Q 61. "Are you, yourself, of Hispanic origin or descent, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or some other Latin American background?"

- 1. YES
- 2. NO

- 8. DON'T KNOW (**DO NOT PROBE**)
- 9. NA/REFUSED

Q 62. "Do you speak a language other than English in your home?"

- 1. YES
- 2. NO

- 8. DON'T KNOW (**DO NOT PROBE**)
- 9. NA/REFUSED

Q 63. "What is your race? Is it black, white, or some other race?"

- 1. BLACK/AFRICAN-AMERICAN
- 2. WHITE

- 4. NATIVE AMERICAN
- 5. ASIAN-PACIFIC ISLANDER

- 6. MULTI-RACIAL
- 7. OTHER (PROBE) _____ (RECORD VERBATIM RESPONSE)
- 9. NA/REFUSED
- 0. INAP

Q 64. "INCLUDING YOURSELF, how many people aged 18 or older, CURRENTLY live in your household?"

RECORD # ___ ___

- 8. EIGHT OR MORE
- 9. NA/REFUSED/DON'T KNOW

Q 65. "How many of the persons who CURRENTLY live in your household are under 18 years of age, including babies and small children?"

RECORD # ___ ___

- 7. SEVEN OR MORE
- 8. NONE
- 9. NA/REFUSED

Q 66. “Some people are registered to vote and others are not. Are you CURRENTLY registered to vote at your PRESENT address?”

1. YES
2. NO / DON’T KNOW (**DO NOT PROBE**)
9. NA/REFUSED

HOUSEHOLD SIZE CATI CALCULATION

Q 67. “Was the TOTAL income you and your family received in 2018, not just from wages or salaries but from all sources . . . was it . . .

1. **[INSERT APPROPRIATE 138% POVERTY FOR HHSIZE] OR LESS ,**
2. **BETWEEN [INSERT 138% + \$1.00] AND [INSERT APPROPRIATE 200% POVERTY FOR HHSIZE], or**
3. **MORE THAN [INSERT 200% + \$1.00]?**

97. REFUSED
98. DON’T KNOW (PROBE: “Approximately . . . “)
99. NA

NOTE: INCOME SOURCES TO BE INCLUDED:

- | | |
|------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. Wages & Salaries | 6. Welfare |
| 2. Interest on Savings | 7. Unemployment Compensation |
| 3. Dividends | 8. Alimony |
| 4. Social Security | 9. Child Support |
| 5. Pensions | |

Q 68. “What is the highest grade or year of school you completed?”

1. NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL OR ONLY ATTENDED KINDERGARTEN
2. GRADES 1 THROUGH 8 (ELEMENTARY)
3. GRADES 9 THROUGH 11 (SOME HIGH SCHOOL)
4. GRADE 12 OR GED (HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE)
5. COLLEGE 1 YEAR TO 3 YEARS (SOME COLLEGE OR TECHNICAL SCHOOL)
6. COLLEGE 4 YEARS OR MORE (COLLEGE GRADUATE)

8. DON’T KNOW (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION)
9. NA/REFUSED

Q 69. “And, can you please tell me your zip code?”

_____ (CODE EXACT ZIP CODE -- E.G., 45111)

99998. DON’T KNOW (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION)
99999. NA/REFUSED

Q 70. “You’ve been very helpful. Sometimes we need to recontact people by phone or email to ask some follow-up questions. Would it be ok for us to recontact you?”

1. YES
2. NO – (**SKIP TO IRB STATEMENT**)

8. DON’T KNOW – (DO NOT PROBE) – (**SKIP TO IRB STATEMENT**)

Q 71. “Could I please have your preferred email address?”

[INTERVIEWER NOTE: VERIFY ADDRESS LETTER BY LETTER]

99. REFUSED/DOES NOT HAVE EMAIL

Q 72. “And, could I please have your first name?” _____

99. REFUSED

0. INAP

“IF YOU HAVE ANY QUESTIONS ABOUT THIS PROJECT, PLEASE CONTACT DR. ERIC RADEMACHER AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CINCINNATI INSTITUTE FOR POLICY RESEARCH AT (513) 556-5028. IF YOU HAVE QUESTIONS ABOUT YOUR RIGHTS AS A RESEARCH PARTICIPANT, YOU MAY CONTACT THE UNIVERSITY OF CINCINNATI INSTITUTIONAL REVIEW BOARD AT (513) 558-5259 OR EMAIL THE IRB OFFICE AT IRB@UCMAIL.UC.EDU.”

As a reminder, if you have any questions about this project, please contact Dr. Eric Rademacher at 513-556-5028.”

“That's all the questions I have -- You've been very helpful.
Thank you for your cooperation. Goodbye.”

INTERVIEWER SUPPLEMENT

Q 73. CIRCLE SEX OF RESPONDENT

1. MALE
2. FEMALE

Q 74. ENTER AREA CODE FROM CALL RECORD

- (270)
- (502)
- (606)
- (859)

Q 75. RECORD CATI CODE

___ ___ ___ ___

Q 76. RECORD NUMBER OF CALLS FOR THIS COMPLETION

___ ___ ___ ___

Q 77. RECORD DATE INTERVIEW COMPLETED

___ ___ -- ___ ___ (E.G. 9-18)

Q 78. RECORD YOUR INTERVIEWER NUMBER

___ ___ ___ ___

Q 79. RECORD FINAL STATUS CODE

0. COMPLETION FROM RAW NUMBER
1. COMPLETION FROM APPOINTMENT
2. COMPLETION FROM REFUSAL
3. COMPLETION FROM PARTIAL (REG OR RF)
4. FINAL PARTIAL